

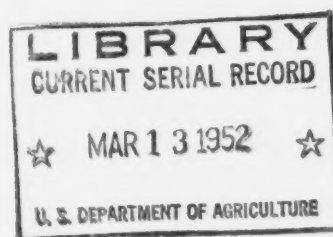
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UNITED NATIONS



ECONOMIC BULLETIN FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST

STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT to Vol. 1.



Prepared by the

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The Statistical Supplement to Volume I of the Economic Bulletin for Asia and the Far East includes statistics for the fourth quarter of 1950. Since the Bulletin is published only three times a year and covers only the first three quarters, the Supplement fills a gap which would otherwise exist in the statistical coverage provided by the Bulletin.

ASIAN ECONOMIC STATISTICS

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SYMBOLS EMPLOYED

The following symbols have been used throughout this appendix:

.. = not available; -- = nil or negligible.

I, II, III and IV for quarters of years.

Figures in italics are provisional.

Unless otherwise stated, the standard unit of weight used throughout is the metric ton.

The following symbols are used to represent the abbreviations of national currencies in Asia and Far East:

Rs.	=	rupees (Burma, Ceylon, India and Pakistan).
HK\$	=	Hong Kong dollar.
R.	=	rupiah (Indonesia).
Y.	=	yen (Japan).
W.	=	won (Republic of Korea).
M\$	=	Malayan dollar (Malaya and British Borneo, embracing North Borneo, Brunei, Sarawak, Federation of Malaya and Singapore).
P.	=	peso (the Philippines).
Pr.	=	piastre (Indochina).

The term Malaya includes the Federation of Malaya and Singapore.

SOURCES

To ensure comparability, data compiled by the United Nations Statistical Office have been taken as basic material wherever possible; material supplied by governments, publications of governments, the United Nations Organization and its specialized agencies and International Commodity Study Groups have been used as additional sources.

I. PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

(Monthly averages in thousand tons)

	1938	1947	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950						
						IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
COAL													
India a	2,400	2,540	2,525	2,664	2,709	2,730	2,852	2,663	2,612	2,709	2,662	2,599	2,865
Indochina	195	21	30	31	42	39	36	36	35	59	56	57	63
Indonesia	121	19	45	55	67	63	64	68	69	65	61	66	69
Korea, south	19	59	67	89	..	98	95	95	..	..	..	..	..
Malaya	40	19	32	33	35	32	37	33	36	34	37	32	33
Pakistan b	—	13q	20	28	37	30	45	39	28	37	29	38	43
Japan	3,484*	2,270	2,822	3,172	3,205	3,213	2,957	3,235	3,165	3,464	3,337	3,522	3,533
ELECTRICITY (mil. kwh)													
Burma	—	1	2	2	..	2	2	2	3	..	..	..	..
Ceylon	3	5	5	6	7	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7
Hong Kong	..	9	13	18	21	21	21	24	26	27	26	27	27
India a	211*	345	381	410	425	420	403	422	426	450	425	454	471
Korea c	225	23	41	55	..	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan d	—	10q	11	14	14	14	10	14	15	15	14	15	17
Philippines e	12	..	30	35	38	37	37	37	39	40	41	39	41
Thailand	3r	3	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5
Japan r	2,062*	2,461	2,802	3,033	3,236	3,141	3,055	3,260	3,073	3,554	3,429	3,497	3,737
PETROLEUM, CRUDE													
Brunei	59	144	224	280	..	304	295	327	369	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	616	93	361	494	535	514	477	553	582	526	572	433	574
Pakistan	—	3s	5	10	14	13	12	15	15	14	15	14	14
Sarawak	17	2	4	5	..	5	5	5	5	..	..	..	..
Japan	29*	15	14	17	25	19	22	24	26	27	28	26	27
IRON ORE													
Hong Kong	..	—	—	5	14	6	12	18	15	13	12	14	13
India a	232	212	193	233	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaya	137	0.1	0.1	0.7	42	3	22	40	54	52	78	49	29
Philippines	77	..	18t	31	51	54	52	30	63	57	60	40	70
Japan	52*	41	46	63	69	68	56	69	79	69	79	72	57
PIG IRON & FERRO-ALLOYS													
India p	131	122	124	136	142	146	145	131	139	165	154	151	159
Japan	173*	31	70	134	192	164	152	200	197	217	216	215	221
STEEL INGOTS & CASTINGS													
India	82	106	106	115	122	121	120	112	124	130	128	129	133
Japan	435*	78	143	259	404	319	339	398	404	474	453	483	497
FINISHED STEEL													
India	59	76	72	79	85	83	82	80	88	90	91	90	90
Japan	379*	54	105	185	289	229	245	278	273	362	346	363	376
TIN IN CONCENTRATES (tons)													
Burma	419	152	97	151	142	117	132	153	142	142	142	142	142
China	906*	364	406	356	305	305	305	305	305	305	305	305	305
Indochina	135	..	3	5	15	5	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Indonesia	2,517	1,349	2,592	2,452	2,718	2,400	2,541	2,782	2,757	2,762	2,833	2,666	2,878
Malaya	3,673	2,288	3,795	4,649	4,872	4,889	4,833	4,970	4,883	4,800	4,856	4,771	4,774
Thailand	1,255	119	359	662	873	790	754	822	967	967	1,020	956	924
Japan	..	9	10	25	33	20	19	47	38	34	28	31	41
TIN METAL (tons)													
Malaya	5,397	2,482	4,209	5,312	5,821	6,012	5,698	5,733	6,232	5,633	5,561	6,010	5,230
NATURAL RUBBER g													
British Borneo h	2.4	4.4	5.2	5.1	7.0	5.0	6.6	6.6	7.6	7.0	7.2	6.5	7.3
Burma h	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.3	1.3
Ceylon	4	8	8	8	10	9	7	10	10	13	12	11	12
India	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Indochina	5.1	3.2	3.7	3.6	4.0	5.3	2.8	3.3	4.4	5.9	4.9	5.9	6.9
Indonesia	27.0	23.5	36.6	36.5	58.2	42.1	38.9	69.7	63.0	67.2	78.5	66.3	56.8
Malaya	30.4	54.7	59.1	56.9	58.8	58.9	54.8	54.4	65.4	64.8	63.8	59.7	71.0
Thailand h	3.5	4.4	8.1	8.0	9.5	7.4	8.1	9.9	11.0	9.0	9.2	8.0	9.9
CEMENT													
Hong Kong	..	2.9	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.9	7.6	4.7	4.2	6.2	4.2	4.4	9.9
India a	119	136	131	178	221	209	221	207	220	237	217	241	253
Indochina	22.2	3.4	8.1	12.8	12.0	15.9	9.8	11.5	10.2	16.5	11.8	19.5	18.2
Korea c	53	1	1	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	13.9	11.2	10.0	17.1	22.1	18.7	19.8	24.8	21.5	22.3	26.7	16.0	24.2
Thailand	9.7r	4.9	6.9	10.6	13.8	10.6	11.7	13.3	14.6	15.5	15.9	13.9	16.6
Japan	465*	103	154	273	272	335	275	337	372	502	523	466	516
COTTON YARN													
Hong Kong	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
India a	48.7	49.8	54.3	51.4	44.6	49.3	47.1	45.5	42.0	43.9	39.7	44.5	47.4
Korea, south	..	0.5	0.5	1.1	..	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan i	54.5*	10.2	10.4	13.1	19.9	14.9	15.6	18.5	20.6	24.8	23.7	25.1	25.5
COTTON FABRICS (million metres)													
Ceylon (million sq. metres)	0.59	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.52	..	0.56	0.52	0.46	0.55	0.57	0.54	0.54
India a	328	285	337	290	281	281	282	299	263	275	240	284	303
Korea c	11.44	2.33	2.14	4.85	..	6.84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	0.53	0.65	0.36	0.73	0.49	0.61	0.75	0.81	0.76	0.90	0.75	0.61
Japan i (million sq. metres)	243.6*	46.1	64.4	68.6	107.4	74.4	93.2	106.0	107.6	123.0	117.4	126.2	125.4

I. PRODUCTION OF SELECTED COMMODITIES (Contd.)

(Monthly averages in thousand tons)

	1938	1947	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950						
						IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
JUTE MANUFACTURES													
India	107.2	89.0	92.0	78.1j	70.8	71.7	72.8	63.8	74.4	72.2	63.2	77.9	75.4
COCONUT OIL													
Malaya	..	8.15	7.88	7.70	7.66	7.92	6.74	7.42	7.42	9.06	10.41	9.14	7.64
PALM OIL													
Malaya	4.32	3.31	3.83	4.28	4.50	4.46	4.22	4.60	4.41	4.78	4.94	4.77	4.62
SOAP													
India	..	6.77	10.16	6.01	6.16	7.42	5.45	5.89	6.85	6.44	6.97	6.24	6.12
Korea, south	..	..	..	0.42	..	0.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaya	..	2.47	1.92	1.67	1.43	1.36	1.25	1.34	1.60	1.49	1.35	1.50	1.62
Japan	16.14	0.45	1.16	2.12	7.36	3.14	4.58	7.16	8.52	9.16	11.19	9.15	7.15
PAPER													
India (including paper products)	49.28	7.88	8.29	8.74	9.22	8.61	8.76	9.14	9.50	9.48	9.13	9.47	9.81
Japan	88.12*	23.62	35.33	52.15	73.41	59.05	65.39	70.76	71.91	82.59	79.09	81.81	86.86
OTHER CHEMICALS													
India													
Sulphuric acid a	2.05r	5.08	6.77	8.42	8.55	9.14	7.79	8.46	9.03	8.92	9.16	9.14	8.44
Superphosphates	..	4.23	1.81	3.96	4.44	4.62	2.79	3.91	4.68	6.37	5.88	6.24	6.98
Soda ash	..	1.15	2.47	1.52	3.71	2.20	3.88	3.87	3.96	3.13	4.06	2.58	2.73
Caustic soda	..	0.28	0.37	0.53	0.92	0.67	0.86	0.91	0.98	0.92	0.95	0.87	0.95
Liquid chlorine	..	0.14	0.15	0.22	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.26	0.38	0.37	0.39	0.34	0.38
Bleaching powder	..	0.22	0.24	0.21	0.28	0.22	0.32	0.27	0.30	0.23	0.31	0.15	0.23
Power alcohol (mil. litres)	..	0.86	1.43	1.60	1.70	1.74	2.12	1.59	1.40	1.70	1.35	1.49	2.26
Industrial alcohol (mil. litres)	..	1.82	1.11	1.13	1.86	1.23	1.78	1.77	1.74	2.14	1.72	2.13	2.57
Japan													
Sulphuric acid k	240.9*	123.3	162.1	215.2	270.7	240.5	242.9	275.0	270.8	294.3	297.4	289.9	295.6
Ammonium sulphate l	72.9*	60.1	78.8	102.7	130.8	116.5	112.7	145.8	128.0	136.9	138.9	135.3	136.5
Calcium cyanamide l	17.9*	14.6	17.1	29.1	38.1	33.2	29.6	44.8	36.9	40.9	44.1	40.2	38.3
Calcium superphosphate m	119.8*	59.1	79.5	96.7	117.3	103.8	123.5	119.5	100.2	126.1	120.7	129.7	128.0
Soda ash (finished)	19.4r*	3.2	6.3	10.3	13.8	11.6	11.7	11.8	13.2	18.4	16.3	18.2	20.8
Caustic soda	24.9r*	3.6	9.0	12.1	16.2	12.2	12.2	14.3	17.2	21.1	19.6	20.1	23.7
Liquid chlorine	0.8r*	0.3	0.5	6.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Bleaching powder	5.6r*	1.1	2.3	3.5	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.2	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.4
Dyestuffs	1.59*	0.23	0.44	0.55	0.72	0.40	0.56	0.59	0.66	1.19	1.14	1.12	1.31
Methyl alcohol	0.36*	0.36	0.63	0.92	1.84	1.15	1.44	1.46	1.73	2.74	2.46	2.58	3.18
Ethyl alcohol (mil. litres)	0.51*	1.58	2.41	2.15	1.96	3.06	2.06	2.69	1.85	1.22	0.36	0.70	2.60
MACHINERY PRODUCTS													
India													
Diesel engines (Units)	..	57	85	173	383	222	294	356	389	494	501	523	457
Electric motors (1000 h.p.)	..	3.17	5.00	5.67	6.82	5.13	4.69	6.41	7.36	8.80	7.58	8.89	9.92
Machine tools (1000 Rs.)	..	382	456	394	222	245	187	197	134	368	377	419	310
Sewing machines (Thousands)	..	0.49	1.67	2.09	2.57	2.40	2.35	2.65	2.79	2.51	1.69	2.75	3.08
Bicycles n (Thousands)	..	4.07	5.40	7.33	8.67	8.43	8.55	7.59	7.76	10.77	8.91	9.27	14.13
Electric transformers (1000 kva)	..	2.67	6.83	9.06	14.33	13.38	13.19	14.82	15.29	14.00	11.20	18.26	12.53
Electric lamps (Thousands)	..	635	771	1,137	1,192	1,286	1,249	1,207	1,182	1,131	814	1,345	1,233
Electric fans (Thousands)	..	13.33	15.00	14.92	16.13	11.39	16.99	18.68	15.83	13.03	9.59	14.84	14.66
Insulators, l. t. (Thousands)	..	119	209	187	107	273	215	75	73	63	36	65	89
Insulators, h. t. (Thousands)	..	6.18	7.49	11.40	14.49	12.00	14.51	10.56	15.76	17.12	14.60	18.68	18.06
Motor car batteries (Thousands)	..	5.84	9.17	8.92	15.59	13.36	15.42	16.23	17.22	13.50	15.69	11.51	13.51
Japan													
Railway locomotives (Units)	28*	14	4	10	10	6	6	8	15	11	4	16	13
Railway freight cars (Units)	406*	72	367	258	186	70	79	68	250	345	553	404	77
Industrial locomotives (Units)	37*	40	42	36	35	33	17	32	44	46	42	51	45
Industrial freight cars (Units)	592*	698	1,612	804	752	439	534	761	914	798	794	822	779
Motor vehicles (Units)	2,987†	1,850	3,917	5,538	6,265	5,324	5,311	5,347	6,484	7,917	7,526	7,811	8,414
Vessels (gross)	..	9.66	15.46	14.64	19.67	15.45	7.03	11.04	8.06	52.57	47.70	15.75	94.26
Diesel & other internal combustion engines (Units)	..	2,894	6,332	8,859	8,297	9,591	8,510	7,423	7,814	9,439	9,574	10,237	8,507
Ring spinning frames (Units)	..	..	..	153	182	155	122	131	181	296	234	310	344
Looms (Units)	..	990	3,070	3,390	2,044	1,589	1,405	1,638	2,684	2,450	2,342	2,516	2,491
Power transmission equipment	..	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0
Pumps	..	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
Cranes, derricks, hoists & winches	..	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.5	1.8	3.4	2.4
Mining & excavating machinery	..	1.1	2.2	2.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6
Iron & steel works & coke oven plant equipment	..	1.9	3.1	5.2	5.9	4.0	5.2	6.1	4.1	8.3	7.3	8.4	9.3
Chemical industry machinery & equipment	..	2.7	2.2	3.5	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.8
Pulp & paper industry machinery	..	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6
Food products machinery	..	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7

a Including Pakistan territory up to July 1947.

b Including lignite.

c Beginning 1946, South Korea only.

d Including production of establishments generating electricity for their own use.

e Manila.

f Beginning 1946, Bangkok only.

g Including latex.

h Net exports.

i Including mixed yarn or fabrics predominantly of cotton.

j Beginning 1949, data refer to the output of member mills of Indian Jute Mills Association.

k Converted to 50° Be.

l Converted to 20 per cent N2 content.

m Converted to 16 per cent phosphorous pentoxide content.

n With the exception of 1950, data include, in addition to complete bicycles, spare parts and accessories expressed in terms of complete cycles.

p Series includes direct castings, except for 1938.

q August-December.

r Annual figures, twelve months beginning 1 April of the year stated.

s September-December.

t December only.

u Average of three months, October to December.

v One or two months only.

w May-December.

* 1936. † 1939. ‡ 1937. § 1940

II. VOLUME OF TRAFFIC: RAILWAY, SEA-BORNE SHIPPING AND CIVIL AVIATION

(Monthly averages)

	1938	1947	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950						
						IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
RAILWAY TRAFFIC													
Passenger-kilometres (millions)													
Burma	62.3q	37.8	36.3	4.8	14.1	5.0	10.4	18.0	23.0	23.6	23.9	23.5	23.4
India a, p	2,385b	3,748r	4,880	5,143	..	5,128	4,960	5,768	5,058	5,100	5,123	4,904	5,272
Indochina	73.7	6.2	8.3	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.3	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.3	7.2	6.6
Korea c	169*	234	236	247s	..	290	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	..	389	511	685	734	720	682	799	721	733	683	732	783
Philippines d	39.6	18.9	23.9	31.0	29.8	28.8	28.9	35.8	25.7	30.5	27.2	27.6	36.6
Thailand	32.7p	85.7	109.9	113	120	105	130	122	106	121	113	127	123
Japan e, p	2,185*	7,343	6,595	5,585	..	5,388	4,984	5,931	5,452	5,912	6,917	5,558	5,260
Freight ton-kilometres (millions)													
Burma	90.8q	48.1	47.8	3.9	7.3	2.5	3.4	9.9	13.5	9.2	9.8	9.1	8.7
India a, p	2,968b	2,271r	2,812	3,317	..	3,367	3,322	3,354	3,370	3,745	3,409	3,646	4,179
Indochina	27.9	3.5	6.5	10.6	11.3	9.5	10.6	11.7	11.5	11.2	10.3	9.1	14.1
Korea c	185*	83	87	107s	..	111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaya	..	22.8	26.4	27.1	33.0	..	32.2	32.9	34.3	32.5	33.7	31.0	32.8
Pakistan	..	128	263	303	..	318	344	351	334	..	285	380	..
Philippines d	13.5	6.8	10.4	13.6	12.5	12.2	13.3	12.6	13.3	11.6	12.4	10.5	12.0
Thailand	37.7p	18.6	25.0	34.0	40.0	41.6	39.7	40.7	37.4	42.3	39.4	43.3	44.3
Japan e, p	1,305*	1,751	2,109	2,375	..	2,778	2,359	2,365	2,365	2,846	2,728	2,826	2,931
Freight tons (thousands)													
Ceylon q	77	94	104	107	112	101	110	106	117	117	107	124	122
Hong Kong	40	11.0	7.5	3.6	28.6	5.6	13.1	33.1	37.8	35.4	38.5	30.3	37.4
Indonesia	810	85f	292	415	444	430	393	416	474	480	466	493	498
INTERNATIONAL SEA-BORNE SHIPPING													
Entrances and clearances of vessels with cargo in external trade. (1000 net registered tons)													
Burma g	Entered 311p	98q	118q	99	86q	101	74	93	89	125	169	92	159
	Cleared 331p	101q	157q	129	106q	100	77	139	107	163	226	133	131
Ceylon	Entered 913	331	475	640	665	727	641	647	667	707	674	684	762
	Cleared 891	312	469	570	586	673	570	561	572	643	630	671	628
Hong Kong h, i	Entered 1,228	668	782	988	972	985	992	1,047	943	904	957	847	909
	Cleared 1,233	669	775	977	977	957	990	1,054	962	900	946	856	898
India	Entered 780b	570b,t	640u	741	641	720	575	656	631	703	676	744	689
	Cleared 793b	524b,t	570u	559	578	625	535	574	531	673	578	729	712
Indochina h, j	Entered 269	96	124	150	163	169	166	164	170	151	149	153	161
	Cleared 245	97	120	151	158	172	163	161	170	139	137	144	134
Korea h, k	Entered 1,088	90	25	31	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Cleared 1,083	91	25	30	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaya	Entered 1,354	789	951	1,195	1,222	1,341	1,086	1,203	1,257	1,341	1,344	1,375	1,304
	Cleared 1,308	699	892	1,083	1,130	1,234	1,032	1,110	1,143	1,234	1,203	1,295	1,203
Pakistan p	Entered ..	128v	241	305	..	282	313	378	..	..	..	305	225
	Cleared ..	83v	176	214	..	195	242	241	..	..	..	279	269
Philippines	Entered 371f	..	450	476	..	439	485	448	..	..	..	..	..
	Cleared 436f	..	438	475	..	440	473	474	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	Entered 72p	43	67	90	112	94	100	121	118	108	108	106	110
	Cleared 100	50	92	122	138	121	137	144	132	139	123	149	145
Japan	Entered 5,824f	623	948	1,541	844	1,595	776	860	871	870	811	899	901
	Cleared 5,785f	615	930	1,489	834	1,579	735	871	800	929	919	922	946
CIVIL AVIATION TRAFFIC 1													
Passenger-kilometres (millions)													
Ceylon	..	..	0.36	0.95	0.82	1.05	0.82	0.87	0.81	0.80	0.89	0.61	1.00
India	0.11	19.03	24.23	26.22	31.30	27.54	29.35	33.35	29.48	33.01	33.66	30.98	34.40
Indonesia	..	..	8.49	10.44	12.35	12.04	13.42	11.26	12.16	12.53	12.52	12.55	12.59
Philippines	0.21	13.08	14.57	13.65	15.62	14.44	14.56	16.75	16.16	15.00	13.14	13.96	17.91
Thailand	24.5p	0.42	0.93	1.57	..	1.47	1.53	1.57	1.57	..	1.45	1.60	..
Freight ton-kilometres (thousands)													
Ceylon	..	0.1	1.6	7.3	9.8	7.5	10.0	10.8	9.4	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.3
India	34	29j	494	878	1,868	1,142	1,963	1,708	1,804	2,056	2,028	1,978	2,163
Indonesia	..	..	389	516	534	555	583	349	534	580	573	584	582
Philippines	..	472	540	493	637	609	504	510	692	841	778	831	915
Thailand	37.7p	5.5	16.9	28.9	..	33.4	30.1	37.0	54.1	..	35.5	47.6	..

a. Class I railways, broad and metre gauge only.

b. Including Pakistan territory.

c. Beginning 1946, South Korea.

d. Manila Railroad Company. Annual figures relate to 12 months ending 30 June of year stated.

e. State Railways only.

f. Beginning 1947, Federal area.

g. Total number of entrances and clearances made during each voyage and excluding sailing vessels.

h. With cargo and in ballast.

i. Beginning 1947, including river boats of more than 60 tons.

j. Port of Saigon.

k. Beginning 1947, South Korea.

l. Scheduled domestic and international routes, and except India, revenue traffic only.

p. Annual figures refer to 12 months beginning 1 April of year stated.

q. Annual figures refer to 12 months ending 30 September of year stated.

r. Average of four months, September-December.

t. Average of seven months, January to July.

u. Average of ten months, March to December.

v. 15 August 1947-31 March 1948.

w. Average of nine months, January-September.

* 1936.

† 1937.

III. VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS AND BALANCE OF TRADE *

(Monthly averages in millions)

	1938	1947	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950						
						IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
N. BORNEO (M\$)													
Imports	0.5	1.7	2.1	2.8	4.0	..	2.7	3.6	4.1	5.6	4.8	6.5	5.6
Exports	0.8	1.4	2.5	3.1	7.8	..	4.8	5.8	8.4	12.0	10.8	13.0	12.2
Balance	+0.3	-0.3	+0.4	+0.3	+3.8	..	+2.1	+2.2	+4.3	+6.4	+6.0	+6.5	+6.6
BURMA a (Rs.)													
Imports	18	39	50	31	44	32	37	28	47	67	41	76	83
Exports	41	40	63	61	61	30	32	87	71	54	40	61	61
Balance	+23	+1	+13	+30	+17	-2	-5	+59	+24	-13	-1	-15	-22
CEYLON (Rs.)													
Imports	20	80	83	86	97	81	79	110	103	97	99	96	97
Exports	24	74	84	89	130	101	99	115	139	168	167	159	178
Balance	+4	-6	+1	+3	+33	+20	+20	+5	+36	+71	+68	+63	+81
HONG KONG (HK \$)													
Imports	52	129	173	242	317	283	285	273	299	411	369	428	436
Exports	51	105	134	206	313	258	227	256	352	417	428	443	380
Balance	-1	-24	-39	-36	-4	-25	-58	-17	+53	+6	+59	+15	-56
INDIA b (Rs.)													
Sea and air-borne													
Imports	130	372	466	407	471	458	336	450	482	416	364	427	456
Exports	142	340	360	395	501	468	498	330	424	558	582	560	533
Balance	+12	-32	-106	-72	+30	+10	+162	-120	-58	+142	+218	+133	+77
Land-borne													
Imports	..	..	71	26	30	14	9	24	62	27	42	14	21
Exports	..	..	25	22	13	19	3	9	21	16	17	18	14
Balance	..	..	-46	-4	-17	+5	-6	-15	-41	-11	-25	+4	-10
INDOCHINA (Pr.)													
Imports	16	81	197	325	353	389	292	283	446	392	..	..	..
Exports	24	39	98	95	128	90	110	95	148	159	..	..	..
Balance	+8	-42	-99	-230	-225	-299	-182	-188	-298	-233	..	..	..
INDONESIA c (R)													
Imports	41	65	95	131	127	166	80	106	131	193	202	167	208
Exports	57	29	87	123	228	142	124	193	287	313	347	230	364
Balance	+16	-36	-8	-8	+101	-24	+44	+87	+156	+120	+145	+63	+156
KOREA, SOUTH (US\$)													
Imports	..	15.9	15.8	11.6	..	9.2	7.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports	..	0.7	1.6	1.2	..	1.4	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Balance	..	-15.2	-14.2	-10.4	..	-7.8	-4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
MALAYA d (M\$)													
Imports	46	114	149	154	243	160	174	200	266	333	297	369	333
Exports	50	110	147	143	374	168	191	217	385	545	532	547	556
Balance	+4	-4	-2	-11	+91	+8	+17	+17	+119	+212	+235	+178	+223
PAKISTAN e (Rs.)													
Imports	..	20	99	98	97	73	71	79	112	125	112	115	147
Exports	..	65	85	76	110	63	91	106	121	124	107	146	118
Balance	..	+45	-14	-22	+13	-10	+20	+27	+9	-1	-5	+31	-29
PHILIPPINES f (P.)													
Imports	22.1	85.2	97.6	94.8	59.4	98.4	73.0	53.5	60.4	50.6	49.1	49.3	53.3
Exports	19.4	44.1	53.0	42.3	55.4	37.0	47.3	46.6	53.9	69.0	67.9	70.4	68.8
Balance	-2.7	-41.1	-44.6	-52.5	-4.0	-61.4	-25.7	-6.9	-1.5	+18.4	+18.8	+21.1	+15.5
THAILAND g (Baht)													
Imports	11	93	144	191	240	188	231	226	241	262	195	280	311
Exports	17	81	158	234	329	226	281	270	311	330	341	318	330
Balance	+6	-12	+24	+43	+89	+38	+50	+44	+70	+68	+146	+38	+19
JAPAN h (U.S.\$)													
Imports	89.2	43.6	56.9	75.4	81.1	55.0	79.5	82.0	70.2	92.6	84.2	84.5	109.1
Exports	92.4	14.5	21.5	42.5	58.3	40.2	47.9	59.7	70.1	97.7	85.8	84.6	116.6
Balance	+3.2	-29.1	-35.4	-32.9	-12.8	-14.8	-31.6	-22.3	-0.1	+3.1	+1.6	+0.1	+7.5

* Monthly data are not published for Brunei and Sarawak. Annual figures converted into monthly averages are as follows:—

	1938	1946	1947	1948	1949
Brunei (Mn. \$)					
Imports	0.32	0.54	1.37	2.92	2.99
Exports	0.80	0.15	2.59	4.10	5.17
Balance	+0.48	-0.39	+1.22	+1.18	+2.18
Sarawak (Mn. \$)					
Imports	1.86	3.39	6.02	8.23	9.16
Exports	2.18	3.24	8.59	14.27	15.63
Balance	+0.32	-0.15	+2.57	+6.04	+6.47

a BURMA—For 1938: sea-borne trade only; twelve months starting April. For 1947, 1948 and 1949, twelve months ending September.

b INDIA—Annual figures twelve months starting April. Sea and air-borne trade. Figures for April-July 1947 include Pakistan territory. Indo-Pakistan trade excluded from August 1947 to February 1948. Land borne trade: with Pakistan only.

c INDONESIA—Figures for March-June 1950 have been corrected to exclude the price of the exchange certificates.

d MALAYA—Figures relate to trade in merchandise, parcel post, silver bullion, subsidiary coins and ships' stores and bunkers.

e PAKISTAN—Sea-borne trade only. For 1947, eight months ending March 1948 and excluding trade with India. For 1948 and 1949, twelve months starting April. Export figures are revised to include exports via the port of Calcutta.

f PHILIPPINES—Imports, f.o.b.

g THAILAND—For 1938, twelve months starting April.

h JAPAN—Trade with Korea and Formosa included.

IV. QUANTUM INDICES OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

(Base 1948 = 100)

	1938	1947	1949	1950	1949	1950						
					IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
BURMA a												
Imports	244c	89	63	100	91	82	72	156	..	..	..	..
Exports	245c	87	96	47	18	45	66	67	..	..	..	..
CEYLON												
Imports	89	98	108	121	101	96	149	129	113	113	113	113
Exports	80	91	99	110	102	93	110	119	119	123	112	122
INDIA b												
Imports: All Commodities	106c	100c	115d	88	95	70	95	105	84	79	79	95
Food, drink and tobacco	..	..	100d	72	97	71	46	77	95	85	73	126
Raw materials and Semi-manufactures	..	..	114d	122	101	77	178	159	76	68	77	82
Manufactures	..	..	121d	80	92	66	80	93	81	82	84	77
Exports: All Commodities	172c	114c	102d	114	124	128	82	107	139	141	143	133
Food, drink and tobacco	..	..	117d	108	157	110	65	114	145	172	124	138
Raw materials and Semi-manufactures	..	..	96d	104	106	121	67	85	142	142	149	134
Manufactures	..	..	98d	121	119	139	95	113	136	129	148	131
INDOCHINA												
Imports	85	65	136	153	153	121	135	188	168	..	..	..
Exports	256	62	75	87	69	85	85	85	97	..	..	..
MALAYA												
Imports: All Commodities	81	85	101	137	103	114	129	151	155	..	..	..
Food, drink and tobacco	109	92	109	120	103	98	113	129	139	..	..	..
Raw materials and Semi-manufactures	83	106	82	147	87	91	141	172	182	..	..	..
Manufactures	66	73	107	85	111	134	131	151	149	..	..	..
Exports: All commodities	73	89	98	127	101	109	110	145	146	..	..	..
Food, drink and tobacco	162	102	96	122	107	102	97	138	151	..	..	..
Raw materials and Semi-manufactures	60	97	93	115	93	98	95	129	137	..	..	..
Manufactures	95	59	114	173	125	149	166	197	179	..	..	..
PHILIPPINES												
Imports	..	..	99	75	106	85	89	65	60	52	52	78
Exports	157	92	119	144	91	130	135	150	159	152	133	187

a Year ending September of the year stated.

c Year beginning 1 April.

b Base April 1948-March 1949. Average of calendar year for 1948 for imports is 94 and for exports is 102. New series beginning April 1949 is linked to the old.

d Average of nine months April to December.

V. DIRECTION OF IMPORT TRADE

(Monthly averages in millions)

	1938	1947	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950						
						IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Into Burma a in Rs. from													
China	—	..	1.4	2.7	..	0.9	0.6	2.2	2.6	..	—	..	..
Hong Kong	0.3	..	1.1	1.5	..	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	..	0.6	..	..
India	10.0	..	12.4	9.8	..	12.4	15.9	10.1	15.2	..	18.1	..	..
Indonesia	—	..	—	0.3	..	0.4	—	0.7	0.1	..	0.2	..	..
Malaya	0.5	..	1.7	2.8	..	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.8	..	0.6	..	..
Japan	1.2	..	0.3	1.2	..	3.3	0.8	0.6	9.2	..	4.4	..	..
United Kingdom	3.3	..	23.2	8.7	..	9.1	12.3	8.2	9.6	..	11.0	..	..
United States	0.6	..	1.8	1.1	..	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.4	..	0.6	..	..
Into Ceylon in Rs. from													
Burma	2.9	5.6	14.3	12.8	19.0	9.1	1.8	37.5	21.5	15.4	19.0	16.3	10.9
China	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
India	4.3	10.6	10.5	12.7	15.1	15.7	14.5	13.1	15.5	17.4	17.6	19.2	15.3
Indonesia	1.4	—	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.2
Malaya	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2
Pakistan	—	—	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3
Thailand	0.5	—	0.7	3.3	4.7	1.1	12.7	3.2	1.3	1.8	0.8	2.2	2.2
Japan	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.6	1.0	0.4	2.2	5.3	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.8
United Kingdom	4.0	12.8	14.3	15.4	19.2	16.5	16.3	16.2	21.0	23.2	20.7	26.5	22.5
United States	0.4	9.4	6.3	6.1	2.9	6.6	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.1	4.5	2.8
Canada	0.1	5.6	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.2	6.1	0.3	0.3	—	0.6	0.3
Australia	0.5	9.6	10.4	8.5	6.7	8.2	7.3	3.8	6.5	9.3	6.0	4.0	17.8
Into Hong Kong in HK\$ from													
N. Borneo	..	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.5
Burma	..	1.4	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.6	3.5	4.5	3.5	2.5
Ceylon	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
China	..	31.8	35.9	49.5	71.4	50.9	49.3	62.7	82.6	91.2	89.2	86.9	97.5
India	..	3.8	4.0	7.5	14.0	17.2	27.8	8.6	6.9	12.7	8.2	11.8	18.2
Indochina	..	1.7	2.5	1.8	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.6	4.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6
Indonesia	..	1.8	3.4	3.3	6.7	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.1	8.7	10.9	7.7	7.4
Korea, South	..	—	3.5	3.1	1.9	3.2	4.8	2.3	0.5	—	0.1	—	—
North	..	—	—	4.6	1.6	4.7	4.3	1.6	0.5	—	—	—	—
Malaya	..	8.5	7.1	9.0	24.9	14.5	7.9	7.5	26.7	57.9	54.2	75.9	43.6
Pakistan	..	—	—	2.8	7.8	5.2	8.1	6.1	9.1	8.0	6.8	7.8	9.2
Philippines	..	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.2	2.1	3.3	2.0	1.1
Thailand	..	5.0	8.0	9.2	15.2	10.5	11.4	15.2	18.4	15.7	15.4	22.9	8.8
Japan	..	3.0	6.6	6.7	19.2	3.5	4.0	6.3	17.8	48.5	40.8	49.1	55.6
United Kingdom	..	13.7	25.1	32.3	33.7	39.8	38.9	33.2	31.2	31.6	26.6	36.0	32.2
United States	..	24.9	32.3	47.9	54.7	57.6	57.0	56.3	45.0	60.4	51.2	54.5	75.6
Canada	..	1.7	3.0	4.8	4.2	6.2	4.3	3.7	3.5	5.1	4.5	4.9	6.0
France	..	1.4	1.9	2.8	3.7	2.5	3.7	5.0	2.2	3.9	3.0	3.6	5.2
Oceania	..	4.4	4.7	5.5	6.7	7.3	9.1	9.0	3.5	6.2	6.1	5.3	4.1
Into India b in Rs. from													
Burma	18.9	7.5	16.0	13.5	6.6	4.6	1.6	3.6	7.2	14.1	7.9	15.2	19.1
Malaya	3.2	6.6	5.8	10.5	11.8	9.8	10.2	10.7	17.8	8.5	7.4	9.3	8.8
Pakistan	..	—	12.5c	61.0	34.0	25.5	9.3	25.4	71.2	3.1	7.6	0.9	0.8
Japan	13.0	..	1.1	21.3	6.2	8.9	3.9	4.6	8.8	7.5	4.1	9.7	8.7
United Kingdom	40.1	93.8	113.5	144.4	97.7	99.5	86.5	103.8	98.2	102.5	100.4	107.7	99.3
United States	9.5	97.7	86.6	83.2	82.8	74.2	51.2	109.4	102.4	68.1	65.1	59.3	79.8
Canada	0.6	7.9	5.9	10.8	8.8	15.6	5.5	10.7	12.2	6.6	6.7	7.5	5.7
Australia	1.7	8.6	19.5	18.7	33.2	21.2	52.2	30.5	18.7	31.6	27.4	23.3	44.1
Into Indochina d in Pr. from													
China	1.2	0.3	8.9	10.6	9.3	11.2	8.7	10.5	10.0	8.1	..	..	..
Hong Kong	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8	2.5	..	..	..
India and Pakistan	0.5	1.7	2.4	7.0	2.6	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.7	..	..	..
Indonesia	0.7	1.2	3.6	6.1	9.2	7.8	8.1	8.3	9.2	11.4	..	..	..
Thailand	0.3	0.4	5.3	3.3	2.1	3.7	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	..	..	..
United States	0.8	17.4	24.9	29.5	20.8	35.5	17.2	18.7	23.0	24.0	..	..	..
France	8.5	49.7	123.2	237.8	275.0	293.1	214.0	195.4	359.7	298.3	..	..	..
Into Indonesia in Rs from													
Burma	0.6	1.2	2.0	4.0	5.6	6.4	0.3	4.6	7.0	10.5	20.2	6.2	5.2
China	0.7	3.0	2.3	2.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.0
Hong Kong	0.5	1.9	2.1	3.2	6.8	3.4	3.8	4.7	8.1	11.6	9.3	9.8	15.7
India	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.8	7.0	3.0	4.3	5.7	5.6	10.9	4.8	10.9	17.0
Malaya	3.4	4.4	2.6	2.7	6.1	4.5	2.6	2.8	6.1	12.6	8.7	11.7	17.4
Philippines	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	0.2	0.9	2.7	4.7	3.2	5.1	2.3	0.9	2.4	7.2	8.2	7.4	6.0
Japan	6.0	5.1	15.6	9.3	13.4	6.7	5.3	12.7	13.5	22.1	16.3	19.3	30.7
Netherlands	8.4	9.6	18.4	28.0	21.9	34.8	15.5	15.9	21.0	32.2	37.8	27.9	30.9
United Kingdom	3.0	5.4	7.9	13.4	9.3	20.3	6.2	7.7	9.2	12.9	10.9	11.8	16.0
United States	3.6	25.5	21.2	33.2	26.3	46.0	14.0	21.0	30.6	36.0	46.8	30.7	30.5
Australia	1.1	1.5	2.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.7

V. DIRECTION OF IMPORT TRADE (Contd.)

(Monthly averages in millions)

	1933	1947	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950						
						IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Into Malaya in M\$ from													
N. Borneo,		0.7	1.3	1.8	4.3	2.3	2.4	3.2	5.2	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.3
Brunei		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
Sarawak		4.1	6.4	6.8	13.6	6.8	8.7	9.9	17.0	18.9	16.3	21.7	18.8
Burma		2.7	7.7	6.9	3.4	1.9	2.0	3.4	3.5	4.8	2.3	6.7	5.2
Ceylon		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
China		10.2	9.5	7.8	10.3	4.5	8.6	10.5	11.8	10.2	9.8	11.1	9.8
Hong Kong		5.0	3.8	4.0	7.5	4.2	4.9	5.3	8.2	11.6	8.7	12.6	13.7
India		3.1	2.9	5.6	16.3	34.0	17.3	14.3	14.5	19.1	16.2	18.2	22.9
Indochina		0.9	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.6
Indonesia		21.8	39.4	26.5	64.2	32.8	33.1	44.8	74.9	103.9	96.8	122.2	92.7
Thailand		9.7	10.7	16.2	26.5	18.4	12.3	24.5	31.0	37.6	37.5	33.9	41.6
Japan		0.5	1.1	3.3	7.8	3.9	2.8	5.2	10.4	12.8	11.3	13.9	13.3
United Kingdom		22.0	28.7	31.9	42.2	34.0	40.3	36.6	40.9	50.8	42.2	64.7	45.6
United States		11.5	17.4	9.4	7.4	8.4	6.5	6.1	7.5	9.6	8.7	9.4	10.7
Canada		1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
Oceania		7.2	7.9	8.9	9.5	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.3	10.0	8.8	10.5	10.8
Into Pakistan e in Rs. from													
Burma			0.7	2.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1
Ceylon			2.4	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.4	4.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
China			5.7	4.5	5.1	2.3	1.6	2.4	6.7	9.8	4.5	6.7	18.2
India			37.4	14.2	11.5	9.0	7.5	9.1	12.2	17.2	19.9	16.5	15.3
Malaya			1.8	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.4
Japan			0.8	7.3	14.4	3.0	16.0	13.4	12.1	16.2	12.8	12.7	23.2
United Kingdom			22.5	29.0	25.0	21.5	17.5	20.9	29.2	32.3	29.5	35.6	31.9
United States			6.6	10.0	8.7	8.5	7.7	7.8	10.4	8.8	9.3	6.9	10.1
Into Philippines f in Ps. from													
Burma				0.3	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China		2.4	3.8	1.7	—	1.2	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong			0.1	0.2	1.5	0.3	1.1	—	1.5	2.1	—	—	—
India		0.7	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.4	—	0.4	0.2	—	—	—
Indonesia		0.4	2.5	2.7	0.7	2.8	0.3	—	1.0	1.2	—	—	—
Thailand		0.4	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	—
Japan		0.2	0.3	2.7	2.3	4.0	3.1	—	1.2	1.8	—	—	—
United Kingdom		0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	—	1.1	0.8	—	—	—
United States		73.3	78.3	76.3	42.4	67.9	48.4	—	37.1	35.6	—	—	—
Into Thailand g in Baht from													
Burma		0.3	0.4	1.2	—	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	14	4.9	11.1	8.3	—	4.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	0.1	35.4	36.3	32.9	—	25.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	1.3	1.5	2.9	13.3	—	11.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indochina	0.1	3.7	2.2	0.8	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indonesia	0.8	0.3	1.2	5.0	—	4.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaya	1.0	20.5	47.5	34.8	—	36.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	1.3	1.1	0.5	—	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	1.6	—	3.4	15.8	—	20.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	6.6	8.5	10.0	16.5	—	17.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States	1.1	26.0	13.0	29.8	—	30.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Into Japan h in US\$ from													
China	22.9	0.4	2.1	3.8	6.5	4.5	8.3	4.7	7.1	5.8	6.4	6.0	4.3
Hong Kong		0.4	0.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.3
India	4.1	0.8	2.3	1.1	1.5	0.3	1.5	2.0	0.3	2.2	1.0	2.4	3.2
Indonesia	2.1	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9
Malaya	2.4	0.4	0.9	1.8	3.3	1.3	0.9	1.2	4.4	6.6	7.5	4.8	7.4
Korea	16.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.2	9.1	4.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1
Philippines	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.9	1.3	2.9	4.5
United Kingdom	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.7
United States	21.7	40.3	36.7	48.0	35.6	30.4	35.4	37.7	32.0	37.2	39.8	36.5	35.2
Australia	2.0	0.1	0.7	2.3	6.4	2.5	9.5	4.6	2.2	9.2	8.2	8.7	19.7
Canada	2.2	—	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.1	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.0

a. Burma: Prewar data refer to period October 1938 to September 1939; 1948 and 1949 annual figures refer to twelve months ending September.

b. India: 1947 figures are averages for January-July, and 1948 are averages for nine months, April-December.

c. Excluding imports from Pakistan by land in 1948.

d. Indochina: Data for 1947 are averages for April-December.

e. Pakistan: Sea and airborne trade only. Annual figures for 1948 and 1949 are for years beginning 1st April.

f. Philippines: Figures for fourth quarter of 1949 refer to average of second half year.

g. Thailand: Prewar data refer to year ending March 1940. Figures for fourth quarter of 1949 refer to average of second half year.

h. Japan: Imports from India include Burma and Pakistan in 1938 and Pakistan in 1947 and 1948.

VI. DIRECTION OF EXPORT TRADE

(Monthly averages in millions)

	1938	1947	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950						
						IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
FROM BURMA a* in Rs. to													
Ceylon	2.2	..	11.6	11.6	..	7.4	9.4	27.0	24.5	..	19.8	..	..
China	0.2	..	3.7	8.1	..	2.1	0.2	1.6	0.3	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong	0.3	..	1.6	1.0	..	0.2	—	1.5	1.1	..	1.2	..	..
India	22.0	..	25.2	23.1	..	0.5	2.3	11.0	16.6	..	9.1	..	..
Indonesia	0.6	..	2.7	3.9	..	6.8	2.0	10.7	13.9	..	2.0	..	..
Malaya	2.8	..	10.1	8.1	..	2.3	2.1	6.3	2.1	..	2.7	..	..
Pakistan	..	..	..	2.8	..	—	0.3	0.4	0.6	..	0.4	..	..
Philippines	..	..	0.2	0.9	..	..	—	—	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	0.8	..	0.1	1.3	..	6.5	6.1	14.6	5.9	..	0.3	..	..
United Kingdom	5.7	..	5.6	3.2	..	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.1	..	1.5	..	..
United States	0.1	..	0.6	0.5	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	0.3	..	..
FROM CEYLON in Rs. to													
India	0.7	2.9	1.7	1.7	2.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	2.3	5.9	4.2	5.9	7.6
Pakistan	..	..	1.5	1.8	3.2	3.0	1.7	3.3	5.0	2.8	1.2	2.9	4.3
Japan	0.1	—	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
United Kingdom	11.8	25.4	25.1	27.9	30.5	26.7	19.5	22.6	39.6	40.2	34.8	40.3	45.6
United States	2.8	10.0	13.8	9.5	27.7	13.5	20.5	22.0	33.7	36.4	39.7	34.2	35.4
Canada	0.8	4.7	3.3	3.7	7.8	5.1	5.9	8.9	6.8	9.5	7.1	9.2	12.1
Australia	0.9	5.9	7.0	7.0	9.5	5.6	7.3	14.1	7.8	8.8	8.5	7.8	10.0
New Zealand	0.5	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.6	6.1	0.6	2.6	0.7	0.1	7.0
From HONG KONG in HK\$ to													
N. Borneo	..	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0
Burma	..	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.4	1.2	0.9	4.7	3.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.5
Ceylon	..	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0
China	..	22.2	23.4	48.7	121.6	88.7	90.3	79.2	127.2	190.7	196.3	198.4	177.4
India	..	2.2	4.0	3.2	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.2	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.7	2.4
Indochina	..	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.3	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Indonesia	..	4.4	5.7	4.6	10.2	3.3	4.8	12.4	10.1	13.7	14.5	13.2	13.2
Korea, South	..	..	4.9	6.2	1.9	6.5	4.3	3.1	—	0.1	—	0.2	0.2
North	..	..	..	4.1	0.6	3.6	1.3	1.3	—	—	—	—	—
Malaya	..	17.9	17.1	20.0	45.2	19.6	23.8	30.6	52.4	74.1	65.5	77.2	79.7
Pakistan	..	..	..	4.5	10.9	1.6	4.0	5.6	23.9	10.3	11.3	11.2	8.3
Philippines	..	5.1	11.4	8.6	6.9	10.0	3.0	7.2	8.0	9.3	11.5	8.4	7.8
Thailand	..	7.2	11.7	9.7	8.2	5.3	5.9	7.0	13.2	6.8	5.3	10.1	4.8
Japan	..	1.3	4.1	5.3	10.1	5.6	10.3	8.2	8.1	13.7	16.3	16.2	8.5
United Kingdom	..	3.2	6.3	11.6	14.0	10.8	11.3	21.3	11.7	11.7	8.1	13.1	14.0
United States	..	12.6	12.7	19.5	25.7	27.1	16.2	22.4	35.7	28.5	39.7	25.5	20.1
Canada	..	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6
Oceania	..	1.0	1.7	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.9	4.3	3.3
FROM INDIA b in Rs. to													
Burma	8.4	11.1	10.0	7.8	18.8	11.2	16.8	7.3	11.6	39.5	47.3	49.6	21.0
Ceylon	4.2	11.4	9.5	11.9	14.0	15.9	15.4	10.3	15.6	16.7	17.9	17.7	14.5
China	1.3	5.2	5.6	1.8	2.0	3.6	2.1	0.4	4.0	1.5	0.5	2.9	1.0
Pakistan	..	..	40.6c	43.5	23.8	31.1	8.9	16.8	42.5	27.0	28.1	30.6	22.4
United Kingdom	46.0	78.7	78.3	93.4	95.7	110.4	87.8	75.5	94.5	124.8	121.2	123.4	126.9
United States	11.2	61.2	59.7	57.1	80.5	84.5	84.6	60.0	87.5	90.0	109.2	91.4	69.5
Canada	1.7	9.3	6.9	7.6	10.5	11.5	12.9	8.7	10.6	10.0	12.5	10.8	6.8
Australia	2.5	14.5	17.2	20.4	23.3	24.7	21.7	19.0	26.0	26.4	33.2	26.4	19.7
FROM INDOCHINA d in Pr. to													
China	0.6	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	..	..	..
Hong Kong	2.3	1.3	11.2	13.2	15.5	11.1	11.9	13.1	23.8	12.9	..	..	..
Malaya	2.5	4.0	9.4	9.9	11.6	10.1	5.4	—	10.9	13.9	..	..	..
Thailand	0.1	0.7	3.7	4.9	3.1	5.8	4.2	2.9	1.4	3.8	..	..	..
United States	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.0	25.6	1.9	35.4	5.9	26.7	24.5	..	..	..
France	11.4	18.0	42.6	46.6	49.9	46.1	37.1	25.7	71.2	65.4	..	..	..
FROM INDONESIA in R. to													
Burma	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.6	1.7	0.9
India	0.4	—	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
Malaya	10.7	6.1	16.6	29.8	83.2	32.9	31.9	51.6	108.5	140.7	139.8	104.5	177.7
Philippines	0.5	0.1	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.4	0.3	2.0
Thailand	0.2	—	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.5
Japan	1.8	0.4	2.1	2.8	3.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	2.6	6.0	4.3	6.1	7.5
Netherlands	11.5	12.9	31.0	41.2	55.4	54.5	43.4	57.1	59.9	61.3	62.7	48.8	72.2
United Kingdom	3.1	0.7	1.7	5.5	8.3	7.6	3.0	7.3	11.5	11.3	10.9	13.8	9.2
United States	8.2	5.3	15.2	19.4	37.2	21.7	13.7	26.4	51.4	57.4	67.7	55.9	48.6
Australia	2.4	0.2	0.8	1.8	4.2	2.6	2.0	4.0	5.1	5.5	7.8	3.0	5.7

VI. DIRECTION OF EXPORT TRADE (Contd.)

(Monthly averages in millions)

	1938	1947	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950						
						IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
From Malaya in M\$ to													
N. Borneo	..	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.5
Brunei	..	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
Sarawak	..	2.1	2.6	2.3	4.9	2.3	3.3	4.1	5.4	6.6	5.8	5.5	8.5
Burma	..	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.3	2.6	1.1
Ceylon	..	0.2	0.8	2.3	1.9	4.1	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.5
China	..	0.7	1.3	0.7	10.4	0.5	—	0.2	8.5	32.9	39.5	33.8	25.6
Hong Kong	..	4.1	3.4	5.5	16.9	10.0	6.3	6.2	17.9	37.3	51.3	30.2	30.3
India	..	4.3	5.3	5.1	6.3	3.1	4.4	4.7	9.5	6.8	3.8	4.8	11.6
Indochina	..	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.7
Indonesia	..	10.5	16.1	11.6	21.4	12.0	14.0	17.7	21.3	32.7	30.4	30.0	37.6
Korea	..	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	—	0.1
Pakistan	..	—	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.7
Philippines	..	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.8	0.7	1.9	0.1	0.2
Thailand	..	1.3	4.1	3.8	6.0	4.6	5.3	5.0	8.4	5.3	4.5	5.5	6.0
Japan	..	1.1	1.6	2.5	9.6	3.4	2.3	3.6	16.0	16.6	17.4	21.8	10.5
United Kingdom	..	17.3	20.0	17.0	45.6	18.8	27.5	29.6	50.6	74.8	63.0	89.2	72.2
United States	..	36.6	32.2	35.8	87.3	48.3	50.8	63.7	89.6	144.3	136.0	154.9	142.0
Canada	..	3.7	3.7	3.0	8.2	3.6	4.3	3.8	9.5	15.2	12.5	14.4	18.7
Oceania	..	3.5	5.1	7.2	14.1	8.8	11.7	10.2	15.2	19.1	24.3	12.1	20.0
From Pakistan e * in Rs. to													
Burma	..	..	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—
Ceylon	..	..	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5
China	..	..	2.7	1.0	2.6	1.6	0.4	3.6	1.3	3.3	0.7	9.1	—
Hong Kong	..	..	2.1	4.9	9.6	2.5	8.8	13.4	9.6	6.0	4.1	11.2	2.7
India	..	..	19.1	7.1	2.9	1.1	0.5	2.2	9.2	1.4	4.2	0.1	—
Malaya	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Thailand	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—
Japan	..	..	1.0	4.4	12.1	2.9	0.4	10.3	23.5	14.3	7.5	18.0	17.5
United Kingdom	..	..	12.3	14.7	36.2	14.3	21.7	14.4	13.4	23.6	17.2	27.7	26.0
United States	..	..	10.9	10.0	10.1	6.3	10.4	8.1	10.3	14.2	12.0	15.0	15.7
From Philippines f * in Ps to													
China	..	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	..	..	..
Hong Kong	..	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	..	..	..
India	..	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	0.8	0.9	0.4	—	0.7	—	—	—	—	..	..	..
Korea	..	—	0.3	—	0.4	0.1	0.1	—	—	1.3	..	..	..
Malaya	..	1.2	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	..	..	..
Thailand	..	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	..	..	..
Japan	..	0.4	2.6	1.9	3.5	1.3	2.3	3.0	6.6	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	..	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	..	..	..	..
United States	..	25.4	34.8	30.6	40.2	29.3	36.6	44.2	43.3	..	..	..	..
From Thailand g in Baht to													
N. Borneo	—	0.4	2.1	2.3	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burma	—	0.3	1.5	1.0	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ceylon	0.5	0.1	1.4	8.5	..	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	0.2	4.3	21.7	7.3	..	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong	2.0	18.0	16.3	17.4	..	18.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	2.0	4.0	18.7	31.2	..	16.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indochina	—	0.5	1.0	0.5	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	0.2	0.6	8.0	12.8	..	11.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	—	0.6	1.9	—	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaya	10.7	32.4	39.6	68.5	..	70.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	0.2	1.0	5.5	4.5	..	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	1.0	—	0.5	14.2	..	17.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	0.4	2.0	4.5	11.5	..	10.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	0.1	10.1	36.8	38.3	..	33.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
From Japan h * in US\$ to													
China	35.0	0.8	0.3	1.0	4.8	1.8	3.2	3.9	4.1	8.1	5.4	8.1	10.7
Hong Kong	..	..	..	..	5.3	..	4.4	2.5	4.4	9.7	7.0	9.4	12.8
India	4.5	0.7	0.7	5.4	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.7	2.0	3.3
Indonesia	2.5	2.0	4.7	2.3	3.9	0.9	3.5	3.3	3.5	5.1	5.1	4.0	6.3
Korea	21.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.9	2.1	3.2	1.8	1.2
Malaya	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.5	2.1	0.4	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.3
Philippines	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.8	1.5	3.1	1.8	0.7	0.6	3.0	3.2	1.1	4.9
United Kingdom	3.2	1.7	1.4	3.5	2.2	1.4	1.2	2.9	2.4	2.2	0.9	2.1	3.7
United States	10.1	1.7	5.5	6.6	14.9	8.0	11.4	13.5	17.7	17.2	17.9	15.4	18.2

* Including Re-exports.

a. Burma: Prewar data refer to period October 1938 to September 1939; 1948 and 1949 annual figures refer to twelve months ending September.

b. India: 1947 figures are averages for January-July, and 1948 are averages for nine months, April-December.

c. Excluding exports to Pakistan by land in 1948.

d. Indochina: Data for 1947 are averages for April-December.

e. Pakistan: Sea and airborne trade only. Annual figures for 1948 and 1949 are for years beginning 1st April.

f. Philippines: Figures for fourth quarter of 1949 refer to average of second half year.

g. Thailand: Prewar data refer to year ending March, 1940. Figures for fourth quarter of 1949 refer to average of second half year.

h. Japan: Exports to India include Burma and Pakistan in 1938 and Pakistan in 1947 and 1948.

VII. QUANTITIES OF EXPORTS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES

(Monthly averages in thousand tons)

	1938	1947	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950						
						IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
RICE													
Burma	253.3	67.0	102.2	99.2	99.2	53.4	50.4	146.0	116.7	83.7	53.0	88.0	110.0
Thailand	115.4	32.9	67.6	101.3	123.2	90.5	115.8	135.1	115.7	126.1	134.3	116.5	127.6
Indochina	77.8	3.6	13.4	7.8	8.7	0.5	11.0	12.8	6.1	4.8	2.4	7.2	4.8
TEA													
Ceylon	8.9	10.9	11.2	11.6	11.1	11.2	8.7	12.9	12.1	10.5	10.3	9.6	11.8
China	3.5	1.4	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	13.4a	16.1a	14.2	16.1	14.7	23.6	13.5	7.5	15.7	22.2	26.3	20.0	20.4
Pakistan	..	..	..	1.2	0.5	2.5	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.3	1.1
Indochina	0.2	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Indonesia	6.0	0.3	0.8	1.8b	2.4	2.1b	1.5	2.1	3.1	3.9	1.5	4.3	3.0
Japan	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7
COPRA AND COCONUT OIL c													
Ceylon	8.7	5.1	9.2	8.6	7.5	9.0	3.4	4.9	8.2	13.3	15.8	13.0	11.2
Hong Kong d	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
Indonesia e	25.8f	7.6	12.1g	15.8	14.1	12.8	11.9	16.0	12.1	16.4	23.3	14.5	11.3
Malaya	13.4	4.0	7.1	9.8	11.2	11.1	11.7	10.2	11.6	11.4	13.5	14.6	6.2
N. Borneo	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.8
Philippines	28.9f	51.2	35.3	33.4	41.0	36.5	26.0	28.4	53.9	55.9	52.9	56.5	58.2
Sarawak	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Thailand	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
PALM KERNELS AND OIL e													
Indonesia h	14.2	0.2	3.3	8.5	8.2	12.5	5.6	8.0	11.8	7.6	5.2	12.0	5.6
Malaya	3.1	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.2	4.6	6.6	4.5	6.9	4.0	2.6
GROUND NUTS AND OIL e													
Hong Kong	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.0	1.5	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.0
India	22.0	3.0	5.5	4.0	5.8	3.5	14.4	1.5	1.5	5.9	4.2	6.2	7.3
NATURAL RUBBER													
Brunei	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Burma	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Ceylon	4.2	7.0	7.8	7.7	10.0	8.8	10.2	8.2	10.6	11.1	11.4	9.7	12.3
Indochina	5.0	4.3	3.5	3.5	4.4	3.8	5.7	2.7	4.1	5.0	4.9	2.8	7.3
Indonesia	25.5	24.3	36.6	35.7	36.8	43.1	29.7	63.6	68.3	65.5	77.6	63.1	55.8n
Malaya i	31.4	54.2	57.5	57.5	55.7	56.5	58.3	39.0	60.7	64.8	72.0	50.8	71.7
N. Borneo	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.5
Sarawak	1.5	3.0	3.4	3.3	4.7	3.2	4.5	4.6	5.3	4.4	4.8	4.0	4.6
Thailand	3.5	4.5	8.1	8.0	9.5	7.5	8.1	9.9	11.0	9.0	9.2	8.0	9.9
COTTON RAW													
India	38.6	19.3	8.0	4.2	2.7	3.8	7.4	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.6
Pakistan	..	..	13.6	14.0	17.2	9.4	14.7	26.1	20.0	8.2	6.8	15.9	1.9
COTTON YARN (ton)													
Hong Kong	..	..	..	1,387	2,109	1,721	2,100	2,551	2,627	1,160	1,432	1,428	619
Malaya	197	..	22	152	388	544	377	108	707	361	578	447	103
Japan	1,745	903	458	893	892	700	1,307	813	947	499	743	245	509
COTTON PIECE GOODS (mn. metres)													
Hong Kong	..	..	..	7.4	10.8	7.7	6.0	7.3	17.3	12.9	14.5	10.8	13.3
India	14.6	22.9	23.5	35.5	93.7	61.3	92.3	67.4	77.4	109.2	87.8	112.5	100.6
Malaya	2.0	4.0	7.5	5.2	14.5j	8.3	12.68	13.3	13.5	18.8	24.0	16.2	16.2
Japan (mn. sq. metres)	158.4	26.4	28.2	52.2	76.9	51.9	71.5	78.5	77.4	80.0	69.4	72.8	97.6
JUTE RAW													
India	..	..	20.6	15.4	0.6	22.7	2.0	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	55.9	23.4	16.1	17.3	50.0	21.8	34.7	36.8	51.1	77.4	75.9	79.9	76.3
JUTE MANUFACTURES													
India	49.0k	35.0	39.8	36.4	29.6	36.7	32.0	25.7	30.2	30.4	36.4	30.7	24.1
Bag	29.9k	32.6	38.6	27.9	24.4	27.4	27.8	20.9	23.7	25.1	29.7	28.8	19.7
Cloth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
HEMP RAW													
Philippines	11.8	7.2	6.2	5.3	7.9	4.4l	5.9	8.6	9.1	..	..	..	..
TIN CONCENTRATES													
Burma	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Indonesia	1.2	1.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.7
Thailand	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.3
TIN METAL													
Hong Kong	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	..	0.2	0.4	..	..
Malaya	5.2	2.7	4.0	4.6	6.9	5.4	5.9	7.1	8.3	6.4	6.0	7.7	5.6
PETROLEUM													
Indonesia m	505.6	64.2	320.8	474.5	492.8	522.9	421.8	500.8	602.4	446.1	536.1	71n	795.0
Malaya o	30.5	11.6	15.5	25.5	43.7	39.7	44.7	35.6	42.4	52.1	55.3	68.3	32.8

a Including territory of Pakistan.

b Federal territory only.

c Expressed in terms of oil equivalent: figures under column for 1938 refer to averages for the period 1934-1938.

d Coconut oil only.

e Copra only.

f 1935-1939.

g Excluding exports to Singapore.

h Palm oil only.

i Net exports.

j Unit changed in 1950 to million square meters.

k Converted at 2.25 lbs. per bag and 0.50 lb. per yard of cloth.

l Average of second half year 1949.

m Petroleum and products.

n Data not complete.

o Motor spirit.

VIII. INDEX NUMBERS OF UNIT VALUE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

(Base 1943 = 100)

	1938	1947	1949	1950	1949		1950						
					III	IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
BURMA													
Imports	24a	89b	109b	132c	..	133	132	138	100	..	..	..	..
Exports	17a	82b	102b	102c	..	96	99	97	98	..	..	..	..
CEYLON													
Imports	23.0	93	95	98	94	95	99	98	98	103	103	98	107
Exports: All Commodities	32.5	93	106	144	104	118	134	129	143	172	168	173	175
Tea	36.3	99	109	129	109	121	135	122	124	135	138	133	133
Rubber	56.2	108	90	218	82	107	125	154	237	357	319	370	383
All coconut products	14.5	94	111	145	106	116	147	145	138	152	150	153	154
Other export products	25.1	98	93	124	86	99	116	113	124	142	144	142	140
INDIA													
Imports: All Commodities	..	..	97a	103	92	104	102	101	100	108	99	115	110
Food, drink & tobacco	..	..	108a	104	100	122	106	101	103	108	104	118	101
Raw material & semi-manufactures	..	..	106a	113	101	108	113	108	110	122	113	125	127
Manufactures	..	..	90a	96	86	94	94	95	92	103	92	110	109
Exports: All Commodities	..	..	104a	110	99	105	107	111	110	111	115	109	111
Food, drink & tobacco	..	..	115a	127	109	116	121	133	127	126	137	120	120
Raw material & semi-manufactures	..	..	111a	114	100	104	110	121	112	111	107	111	115
Manufactures	..	..	97a	103	94	99	102	103	103	106	107	104	106
INDO-CHINA													
Imports	7.8	65	123	118	120	128	124	107	121	119	..	..	..
Exports	11.1	63	128	148	135	130	131	121	176	164	..	..	..
INDONESIA													
Imports: All Commodities c	14.6	..	94	..	92	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Textiles	10.3	..	84	..	87	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Provisions	14.4	..	97	..	94	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metals	16.4	..	100	..	99	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemicals and dyes	16.4	..	101	..	103	108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sundries	13.1	..	94	..	92	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports: All Commodities c	31	..	105	177	100	122	128	137	191	245	236	247	253
Estate produce	33	..	124	185	121	136	155	157	195	237	231	238	243
Peasant produce	27	..	92	171	85	116	109	124	185	245	234	247	255
Forest produce	12	..	78	99	77	84	88	95	100	114	113	113	116
MALAYA													
Imports: All commodities	36	90	101	115	97	103	99	102	115	142	..	..	..
Food, drink & tobacco	23	78	95	100	94	94	90	97	107	107	..	..	..
Raw materials	53	85	106	175	99	122	136	133	171	260	..	..	..
Manufactures	41	106	99	106	96	101	98	99	105	124	..	..	..
Exports: All commodities	43	86	98	173	92	112	118	135	183	258	..	..	..
Food, drink & tobacco	24	93	103	120	97	116	119	111	137	115	..	..	..
Raw materials	52	83	94	214	90	108	125	157	229	346	..	..	..
Manufactures	32	88	97	110	92	107	96	98	111	135	..	..	..
PHILIPPINES													
Imports	..	..	102	81	102	98	82	73	81	87	96	86	78
Exports	24.7	88	70	77	68	75	69	73	80	85	89	91	76

a Year beginning 1 April of the year stated

b Year ending September of the year stated.

c Unweighted wholesale price index of 45 imported goods (importers' selling prices).

d Weighted wholesale price index numbers of 18 export products (f.o.b. prices excluding the value of foreign exchange certificates).

IX. INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES

(1948 = 100)

	1938	1947	1949	1950	1949	1950						
					IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
BURMA												
All items	24a	..	123	115	126	110	107	119	126	124	127	125
Cereals	31a	..	96	99	104	85	94	103	106	119	110	100
Others (non-food)	17a	..	161	193	174	188	186	185	223	205	228	235
INDIA												
All items	27b	81	104	109	106	106	107	111	112	112	112	112
Food articles	27b	78	104	110	106	104	107	114	114	114	113	113
Industrial raw materials	23b	85	108	117	111	114	113	119	122	121	121	124
Semi-manufactured articles	32b	89	104	108	105	106	106	108	110	117	119	111
Manufactured goods	29b	81	101	102	102	102	102	103	103	103	103	103
Miscellaneous	20	93	108	136	120	124	129	145	145	144	148	142
KOREA (Seoul)												
All items	..	61	137	..	170	202	209	..	..	..	..	510
Fertilizers	..	79	300	..	449	664	719	..	..	..	..	719
Textile raw materials	..	48	144	..	210	196	188	..	..	..	..	271
Textiles	..	48	140	..	173	179	130	..	..	..	..	309
Building materials	..	55	143	..	177	187	188	..	..	..	..	609
PHILIPPINES (Manila)												
General	20	96	87	77	82	78	73	76	83	83	84	82
THAILAND (Bangkok)												
General	6	105	93	95	91	90	94	96	101	100	102	102
VIET-NAM (Saigon) d												
General index	6c	68	125	123	127	115	114	130	132	135	131	130
Rice & paddy	..	..	125	104	130	104	93	116	104	117	98	97
Other food products	6c	65	125	125	132	124	124	122	130	128	129	132
Fuel & mineral products	7c	68	136	153	144	154	153	154	155	153	157	158
Raw materials	14c	50	120	172	113	121	139	195	235	225	250	232
Semi-finished products	7c	76	123	117	122	121	116	114	115	116	117	113
Manufactured products	4c	83	125	105	120	103	101	110	110	106	110	111
JAPAN												
All items	1	36	163	192	171	177	178	197	215	210	216	220
Edible farm products	1	34	178	207	184	195	208	218	206	205	204	210
Processed foods	1	35	164	159	167	159	154	160	162	165	164	157
Textiles	1	34	215	262	239	221	224	280	322	308	325	334
Chemical fertilizer	1	47	138	180	140	161	169	188	204	202	203	208
Metal & products	2	42	143	211	153	173	177	221	270	262	269	277
Building materials	1	44	141	166	143	154	148	161	199	186	204	209
Fuels	1	36	156	167	160	176	162	160	168	166	169	169
Miscellaneous	1	37	149	186	154	165	169	188	222	209	226	230

a 1938-1940

b Year ending August 1939.

c January to June 1939.

d New series beginning 1949, which is linked to the old series.

X. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING AND RETAIL PRICES

(1948 = 100)

	1938	1947	1949	1950	1949	1950						
					IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
BURMA (Rangoon)												
Cost of living	28	108	135	114	122	116	113	121	108	108	107	108
Food	24	115	142	120	127	119	115	132	113	112	112	115
CAMBODIA (Phnom-Penh)												
Cost of living	..	84	138	154	147	145	149	161	162	165	165	156
Food	..	80	131	..	143	138	..	..	..	..	..	..
CEYLON (Colombo)												
Cost of living	..	97	98	105	101	104	103	106	106	107	107	105
Food	..	91	104	112	107	111	110	114	112	114	112	109
HONG KONG												
Cost of living	..	101	112	117	120	122	115	116	116	..	..	116
Food	..	100	118	126	133	135	125	124	121	..	..	121
INDIA (Bombay)												
Cost of living	35	92	101	103	102	101	102	106	104	105	103	102
Food	32	99	105	109	108	106	108	114	109	113	108	107
INDONESIA (Djakarta)												
Food	8	179	97	113	101	105	118	111	119	110	118	129
KOREA												
Retail price index (Seoul)	..	65	126	368	151	195	201	514	561	586	560	537
Food (Republic)	..	66	123	..	136	206	..	..	..	..	..	..
LAOS (Vientiane)												
Cost of living	..	86	115	..	116	108	..	123	126	127	126	126
Food	..	88	109	..	109	105	..	..	..	..	..	..
MALAYA (Kuala Lumpur)												
Cost of living	..	106	94	101	94	94	97	102	109	106	109	113
Chinese	..	103	94	99	93	94	96	100	107	103	107	110
Indian	..	..	98	108	99	100	103	111	118	115	118	122
Malay (a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PAKISTAN (Karachi)												
Cost of living	..	..	..	95	..	97	94	94	94	96	94	94
Food	..	..	..	93	..	96	93	91	92	91	91	92
PHILIPPINES (Manila)												
Cost of living	25	106	94	92	91	92	89	92	97	96	97	96
Food	24	103	93	86	89	88	82	85	91	91	91	91
THAILAND (Bangkok)												
Cost of living	8	100	96	99	95	98	102	97	100	99	100	100
VIET-NAM (Saigon)												
Cost of living	..	74	122	125	121	121	122	127	130	130	130	130
Food	..	74	120	114	114	115	112	114	117	119	116	115
JAPAN (Urban)												
Cost of living	..	57	138	129	134	131	125	129	129	127	128	133
Food	..	64	134	120	126	124	119	122	116	115	114	119

a January 1949 = 100.

XI. WHOLESALE PRICE QUOTATIONS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES^a

(Monthly averages per ton)

		Currency	1938	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950						
							IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
RICE														
Burma	Rs.	..	266	264	..	264	257	265	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	Rs.	..	436	442	432	442	432	432	432	432	432	432	432	432
Indonesia	R.	..	870	870	..	1,080	1,070	940	920	..	940	940	..	..
Japan	000 Y.	0.21+	24.9	29.1	..	27.7	29.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	000 W.	..	127	145	..	171	268	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	Rs.	..	917	977	419	870	427	507	426	422	419	415	402	..
Thailand	Baht	..	738	713	696	694	670	703	692	723	720	732	716	..
Viet-Nam	Fr.	106	2,100	2,630	2,170	2,720	2,130	1,910	2,410	2,160	2,440	2,040	2,000	..
WHEAT														
India	Rs.	..	566	532	410	407	407	409	412	412	412	412	412	412
Korea	000 W.	..	73	95	..	128	224	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	Rs.	..	326	317	275	320	316	287	230	253	242	252	265	..
SUGAR														
India	Rs.	..	990	846	773	778	769	769	769	787	769	769	769	822
Indonesia	R.	..	2,290	1,550	2,906	2,230	2,857	3,500	2,943	2,312	2,280	2,280	2,380	..
Korea	000 W.	..	411	745	..	887	1,150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	Rs.	..	925	964	1,008	957	981	989	1,011	1,021	1,021	1,021	1,021	1,021
Philippines	P.	72	307	313	284	319	276	289	293	278	285	279	270	..
Thailand	000 Bhat	..	4.61	5.66	5.33	5.23	4.20	4.36	6.20	6.55	6.23	6.77	6.65	..
PEPPER														
Cambodia	000 Fr.	0.41	35.1	95.4	137	134	136	126	147	140	147	142	132	..
Indonesia	000 R.	..	5.47	19.4	..	36.2	46.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaya	000 M\$	..	3.2	8.2	15.0	14.7	14.5	14.0	16.7	15.9	15.9	15.6	16.1	..
Thailand	000 Baht	..	23.8	46.0	95.6	62.5	106.9	103.6	87.0	84.9	89.2	89.0	76.6	..
TEA														
Ceylon	Rs.	1,540	3,390	4,170	4,450	5,220	4,900	3,700	4,530	4,730	4,810	4,760	4,610	..
India	Rs.	..	3,590	3,660	..	4,430	4,010	3,840	4,100	..	..	3,860	..	..
Pakistan	Rs.	..	4,696	4,248	..	4,271	3,862	4,343	..	..	..	..	4,056	..
Indonesia	R.	..	2,200	2,870	5,520	3,770	4,580	5,170	6,330	6,000	6,250	6,000	5,750	..
U.K.	U.S. \$	650	1,190	..	950	897	924	888	999	986	977	992	990	..
U.S.A.	U.S. \$	..	1,290	1,243	1,146	1,177	1,207	1,066	1,133	1,180	1,164	1,193	1,186	..
TOBACCO														
India	Rs.	..	..	5,820	6,550	6,060	6,060	7,140	7,100	..	7,100	..	7,100	..
Pakistan	Rs.	..	2,551	2,368	2,550	2,443	2,651	2,281	2,435	2,840	2,545	2,760	3,215	..
Philippines	P.	123	816	796	1,151	772	925	1,296	1,241	1,142	1,251	1,077	1,098	..
VEGETABLE OIL b														
Ceylon	Rs.	181	1,006	1,006	1,390	1,005	1,332	1,259	1,421	1,546	1,453	1,562	1,618	..
India	Rs.	..	666	760	850	740	810	850	890	830	780	830	900	..
Indonesia	R.	..	1,220	940	1,700	900	920	1,730	1,980	2,100	1,970	2,170	2,170	..
Malaya	M\$	149	1,160	913	1,092	1,000	1,014	1,029	1,150	1,204	1,138	1,223	1,251	..
Pakistan	Rs.	..	2,649	2,986	3,338	3,189	3,281	2,737	3,662	3,483	3,483	3,483	3,483	..
Philippines	P.	130	980	620	676	600	670	640	673	720	700	720	740	..
COPRA														
Ceylon	Rs.	109	531	591	826	591	786	762	842	916	892	910	945	..
India	Rs.	..	986	1,289	1,486	1,437	1,462	1,398	1,476	1,609	1,567	1,641	1,618	..
Indonesia	R.	..	350	470	1,190	510	860	1,250	1,280	1,380	1,350	1,350	1,450	..
Malaya	M\$	59	646	518	650	558	607	615	693	738	692	740	731	..
Philippines	P.	60	515	311	360	317	354	347	367	370	354	387	371	..
Thailand	Baht	..	..	2,320	3,292	2,750	3,189	2,892	3,113	3,972	3,667	4,260	3,990	..
COTTON, RAW														
India	Rs.	..	1,830	1,800	..	1,310c	1,310	..	..	..	..	1,730	1,730	..
Japan	000 Y.	..	48.3	211	..	255g	256	259	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	000 W.	..	630	929	..	1,440	1,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	Rs.	..	1,879	2,109	..	1,900	1,867	1,934	2,554	..	..	2,559	2,639	..
U.K.	£	..	..	232	329	271	286	292	341	393	376	390	427	..
JUTE, RAW														
India	Rs.	..	1,070	1,110	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,120	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
Pakistan	Rs.	..	958	849	675	661	673	713	664	623	583	631	653	..
U.K.	U.S.\$	90	385	..	315	318	315	326	311	311	303	309	320	..
U.S.A.	U.S.\$	95	408	..	343	313	348	358	340	326	326	322	331	..

XI. WHOLESALE PRICE QUOTATIONS OF SELECTED COMMODITIES* (Contd.)

(Monthly averages per ton)

	Currency	1938	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950						
						IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
HEMP													
Philippines	P.	118	883	892	887	864	884	832	882	950	898	927	1,027
WOOL, RAW													
India	Rs.	..	1,963	2,030	3,990	2,550	2,930	3,240	3,090	6,710	5,500	5,500	9,110
Pakistan	Rs.	..	..	3,180	..	..	3,920	4,260	5,480	..	6,320	7,120	..
SILK, RAW													
India	000 Rs.	..	52.9	65.9	84.1	76.5	78.6	90.8	93.3	73.6	78.3	66.5	76.1
Japan	Mn. Y.	..	1.57	2.29	2.58	2.45	2.67	2.02	2.92	3.26	3.04	3.35	3.40
Korea	Mn. W.	..	7.1	11.6	..	18.4	16.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
HIDES													
India	Rs.	..	2,160	2,010	2,000	1,970	2,040	1,710	2,060	2,200	2,040	2,090	2,480
Pakistan	Rs.	..	1,860	2,296	2,568	1,850	2,412	2,473	2,349	2,992	2,756	2,992	3,228
Thailand	000 baht	..	8.2	9.9	12.8	10.7	11.8	11.7	12.3	15.4	14.0	15.3	17.1
RUBBER, NATURAL													
Ceylon	Rs.	816	1,367	1,257	3,417	1,521	1,742	2,543	3,939	5,453	5,269	6,173	4,916
Indonesia	R.	..	1,176	1,077	5,958	1,277	1,993	4,323	7,343	10,173	9,580	11,150	9,790
Malaya	M\$	539	944	855	2,386	1,032	1,170	1,711	2,820	3,959	3,774	4,324	3,779
Thailand	baht	..	6,531	6,233	12,155	5,950	6,920	9,139	12,249	20,312	18,685	21,750	20,500
U.K.	£	66	119	108	306	127	145	210	363	504	474	561	478
U.S.A.	US\$	324	483	388	906	373	423	606	1,078	1,517	1,371	1,610	1,570
Viet-Nam	000 Pr.	1.0	7.2	8.3	15.9	7.6	8.2	10.5	18.7	26.2	24.5	29.5	24.5
COAL													
India	Rs.	..	16.1	16.0	15.5	15.7	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5
Indochina	Pr.	23	342	542	533	565	589	581	580	582	579	583	583
Japan	000 Y.	..	3.94	5.66	..	5.40	5.96	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	Rs.	..	83	89.2	89.3	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3
Korea	000 W.	..	3.61	3.80	..	4.30	4.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
TIN													
Malaya	000 M\$	1.60	4.53	4.46	6.04	4.90	4.86	4.99	6.37	8.33	7.26	8.77	8.96
Thailand d	000 baht	..	..	20.04	22.16	18.19	16.79	17.94	22.82	31.10	27.60	32.08	32.61
U.K.	£	187	543	596	734	679	590	536	733	1,027	868	1,067	1,146
U.S.A.	US\$	932	2,188	2,186	2,108	1,939	1,661	1,703	2,155	2,914	2,500	3,036	3,208
PIG IRON													
India	Rs.	..	111	111	105	108	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
Japan	000 Y.	0.02	3.1	4.7	..	7.4	9.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	000 W.	..	15.0	27.5	..	37.3	50.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
CEMENT													
India	Rs.	..	83.7	81.2	81.2	81.2	81.2	81.2	81.2	81.2	81.2	81.2	81.2
Indochina	Pr.	30	746	961	986	971	994	996	976	976	976	978	976
Japan	000 Y.	..	2.79	4.12	5.01	4.32	4.99	4.78	4.82	5.43	5.18	5.43	5.67
Korea	000 W.	..	21.8	40.6	..	50.7	48.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	Rs.	..	..	93.7	93.8	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8
COTTON YARN													
India	Rs.	..	2,620	3,130	3,060	3,110	3,060	3,060	3,060	3,060	3,060	3,060	3,060
Indochina	000 Pr.	1.8	50.1	45.0	50.8	45.0	55.1	50.2	47.6	50.1	51.3	50.0	49.1
Japan	000 Y.	..	87	280	373	359	359	357	357	417	357	432	463
COTTON FABRICS													
India	000 Rs.	..	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Japan (Y. per meter)	..	..	..	62	79	58	58	59	90	108	108	108	108
JUTE BAGS (per hundred)													
India	Rs.	..	133	146	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	156
Pakistan	Rs.	..	151	174	196	179	214	200	187	179	179	177	181
JUTE (hessian)													
U.K.	U.S. \$	183.7	658	..	559	559	559	559	559	559	559	559	559
U.S.A.	U.S. \$	172.8	660	..	777	638	651	586	759	1,112	1,092	1,109	1,140

a. For details regarding specification and market centre see "Explanatory Notes to Table X" in Vol. I No. 1, and Footnote a to Table XI in Vol. I No. 2, and No. 3, with the only modification that Rice quotations for Thailand refer to Khao Bao, No. 1 paddy, price, paid by mills, delivered alongside rice mills at Bangkok.

b. Coconut oil for Ceylon, Malaya and the Philippines; groundnut oil for India; palm oil for Indonesia; and mustard oil for Pakistan.

c. India, raw cotton, Bengal Fine M.G. substituted from third quarter 1949 for original specification the price of which in the third quarter of 1949 was 1309.

d. Tin Ore.

e. October.

f. 1939

g. December.

h. 1937

XII. FINANCIAL STATISTICS^a

	1938	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950						
					IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
BURMA (million Rs.)												
Currency and Deposit Money												
Currency: In circulation	..	351	418	394	411	411	412	385	369	374	359	375
Deposit money b	..	174	202	207	205	193	204	225	204	212	206	193
Commercial Banks												
Total deposits	108	199c	233	246	237	226	246	267	246	256	248	232
Assets: Cash	3	72c	109	69	121	72	74	74	57	60	56	55
Short term	48	67c	60	100	49	94	105	91	108	83	108	130
Union Bank of Burma												
Deposits: Total	..	108d	149	226	191	136	189	291	287	289	271	311
Government	..	44d	46	163	76	70	122	223	237	227	222	262
Foreign assets: Total	..	88d	172	216	205	141	173	271	279	270	264	302
Local assets:												
Short term: Government	..	6d	20	18	24	23	19	15	14	14	14	14
Long term: Government	..	10d	10	13	9	7	16	14	15	15	15	15
Bank Clearings	68	157c	128	139	107	123	139	151	144	138	144	153
CEYLON e (million Rs.)												
Currency and Deposit Money												
Currency—Net active	35	222	222	256	229	230	238	261	295	281	294	309
Deposit money b	..	579	621	475	734	424	438	488	549	523	539	565
Commercial Banks												
Total deposits	..	641	687	660	801	624	613	663	741	701	725	797
Assets: Cash	..	269	284	151	401	175	105	146	178	165	169	199
Short term	..	127	137	205	155	151	173	242	252	262	256	237
Long term	..	193	230	187	232	185	182	178	203	176	215	216
Central Bank of Ceylon												
Deposit: Total	..	..	..	189	..	..	..	177f	184	179	223	191
Government	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	3f	27	4	66	12
Foreign assets: Total	..	..	..	533	..	..	..	506f	552	517	573	565
Local assets:												
Short term: Government	..	..	..	14	..	..	..	14f	14	14	14	14
Long term: Government	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	4	4	4	4
Bank Clearings	91	396	461	549	502	519	525	614	590	612	646	590
HONG KONG (million HK\$)												
Currency and Deposit Money												
Notes: Total issued	..	778	840	803	804	803	801	802	807	805	808	808
Bank Clearings	..	689	917	1,199	918	878	945	1,408	1,566	1,597	1,544	1,557
INDIA g (1000 million Rs.)												
Currency and Deposit Money												
Currency: Net active	3.03h	13.58	12.38	12.49	11.89	12.54	12.83	12.22	12.35	12.12	12.23	12.67
Deposit money	1.35h	8.07	7.06	6.83	6.81	6.85	6.60	6.76	6.94	7.01	6.96	6.86
Scheduled Banks												
Total deposits	2.27	9.90	8.85	8.71	8.61	8.61	8.66	8.75	8.82	8.81	8.82	8.82
Assets: Cash	0.22	1.28	1.04	0.98	1.11	0.87	0.90	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.16	0.95
Short term	1.16	4.33	4.47	4.40	4.04	4.45	4.68	4.26	4.20	4.10	4.05	4.45
Long term	..	4.65	3.74	3.73	3.76	3.60	3.60	3.82	3.90	3.95	3.94	3.81
Reserve Bank of India												
Deposits: Total	0.32	4.29	3.10	2.94	3.12	2.95	2.70	3.04	3.08	3.16	3.11	2.96
Government j	0.15	2.57	1.75	1.68	1.71	1.77	1.56	1.65	1.75	1.78	1.68	1.79
Foreign assets: Total	1.15	13.74	8.95	9.68	8.43	8.86	8.76	8.50	8.62	8.56	8.57	8.74
Banking Department	0.04	3.44	1.87	2.08	1.99	2.02	1.94	2.22	2.16	2.33	2.19	1.96
Issuing Department	1.11h	10.30	7.08	6.60	6.44	6.84	6.82	6.28	6.46	6.23	6.38	6.78
Local assets:												
Short term: Government	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02	—	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	—	0.01	0.04
Short term: Others	0.02	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.13	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.07
Long term: Total	0.39	2.83	5.01	5.21	5.07	5.10	5.27	5.23	5.27	5.22	5.23	5.37
Banking Department	0.06	0.75	1.00	0.76	0.92	0.86	0.59	0.71	0.99	0.85	0.85	1.00
Issuing Department	0.32	2.08	4.01	4.45	4.15	4.24	4.68	4.52	4.37	4.37	4.37	4.37
Banking Clearings	1.54	5.07	4.77	4.70	4.75	4.83	4.61	4.60	4.74	4.28	4.82	5.11
INDO-CHINA (million Pr.)												
Commercial Banks												
Total deposits	..	1,126	1,284	1,616	1,357	1,574	1,520	1,602	1,769	1,725	1,783	1,799
Assets: Short term	..	338	600	707	668	735	683	689	721	763	694	705

XII. FINANCIAL STATISTICS (Contd.)

	1938	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950						
					IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
INDONESIA (million R.)												
Currency and Deposit Money												
Notes: Total issued	182h	1,577h	1,740	2,313	1,864	2,068	2,104	2,347	2,729	2,616	2,737	2,834
Deposits Money	83h	884h	756	1,661	835	1,927	1,239	1,543	1,937	1,722	1,855	2,233
Bank of Java												
Foreign assets: Total	128h	..	551	868	549	735	726	770	1,242	1,116	1,260	1,349
Local assets:												
Short term: Government	3h	916h	972	2,007	1,105	1,622	1,930	2,030	2,445	2,266	2,368	2,761
Short term: Others	61h	..	70	138	65	69	120	169	194	215	182	184
JAPAN (1000 million Y.)												
Currency and Deposit Money												
Notes: Net Active	2.9	338.1	294.0	315.2	304.7	296.8	298.1	307.4	357.2	326.8	336.1	408.7
Deposit money	53h	266.9	364.2	452.1	404.0	430.4	437.8	457.7	482.3	456.5	479.0	511.4
All banks except Bank of Japan												
Total deposits	19.1	326.4	613.9	893.4	720.7	806.7	852.3	917.1	997.4	939.0	1,004.5	1,048.6
Assets: Cash	1.5h	32.6	101.5	141.3	118.0	134.5	130.5	147.4	152.5	142.4	150.3	164.9
Short term	12.7	243.3	496.8	825.8	631.0	715.8	786.1	855.5	945.8	900.2	940.1	997.1
Long term	5.8	68.2	115.4	117.4	112.1	106.4	110.2	123.4	132.7	129.9	133.6	134.6
Bank of Japan												
Deposits: Total	0.4	29.5	57.2	56.7	44.2	48.8	49.7	51.0	77.4	68.6	90.6	72.9
Government	0.3	10.4	35.2	37.8	19.9	30.6	32.3	32.7	55.6	50.0	69.0	47.8
Local assets:												
Short term: Government	..	69.0	94.1	78.1	98.5	84.5	70.2	89.9	67.7	70.0	70.0	63.0
Short term: Others	0.1	54.6	77.8	123.2	97.6	101.3	128.6	140.2	122.9	141.8	112.4	114.5
Long term: Government	1.8	153.8	182.3	143.7	159.3	170.2	145.1	123.2	136.3	133.6	135.4	136.8
Bank Clearings	..	235.7	549.2	808.0	681.6	656.4	746.6	819.6	1,009.4	952.7	926.0	1,149.4
KOREA (1000 million W.)												
Currency and Deposit Money												
Notes: In circulation	0.31	28.90	42.06	..	57.86	60.45	..	..	..	..	..	..
Deposit money	0.12	11.48	20.65	..	26.18	25.92	..	..	..	..	..	..
All Banks												
Total deposits	0.52	32.93	56.93	..	64.81	69.98	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assets: Cash	0.05	8.31	15.44	..	18.79	26.05	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short term	1.05	32.16	52.92	..	76.25	85.91	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long term	0.41	3.25	3.53	..	3.68	4.14	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bank of Korea												
Deposits: Total	0.62	5.18	7.85	..	7.06	8.83	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government	0.06	0.13	0.54	..	0.64	0.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
Local assets:												
Short term: Government	0.09	0.14	0.30	..	0.42	0.46	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short term: Others	0.97	8.20	13.45	..	26.57	34.64	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long term	0.28	0.18	0.41	..	0.48	0.54	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bank Clearings	0.20	20.57	39.87	..	56.93	58.73	..	..	..	..	..	..
MALAYA (million M\$)												
Currency and Deposit Money												
Currency: Total issued	..	407	402	456	403	403	410	461	589	543	590	634
PAKISTAN (million Rs.)												
Currency and Deposit Money												
Currency: In circulation	..	1,708	1,741	1,794	1,694	1,804	1,789	1,704	1,871	1,761	1,860	1,992
Deposit money	..	990	999	1,055	1,043	1,045	1,081	1,085	1,007	1,037	1,011	973
Scheduled Banks												
Total deposits	..	1,092	1,072	1,180	1,094	1,151	1,198	1,202	1,168	1,169	1,154	1,180
Assets: Cash	..	218	204	148	244	182	161	127	124	116	111	143
Short term	..	322	428	562	414	519	511	521	698	622	703	770
State Bank of Pakistan												
Deposits: Total	..	1,164	1,015	795	930	796	766	796	825	814	813	846
Government	..	911	795	607	669	579	595	600	656	634	623	713
Foreign assets:												
Banking Department	..	1,009	722	342	551	361	308	315	383	326	381	442
Issuing Department	..	1,203	1,618	1,274	1,378	1,475	1,352	1,130	1,139	1,140	1,140	1,138
Local assets:												
Short term: Government	..	117	111	103	105	106	103	102	103	102	102	106
Short term: Others	..	..	3	37	3	17	10	40	82	70	82	92
Long term:												
Banking Department	..	65	178	269	271	301	286	247	242	328	248	151
Issuing Department	..	25	97	469	265	297	411	519	650	550	650	771
Bank Clearings	..	300	325	362	295	355	327	366	400	367	403	429

XII. FINANCIAL STATISTICS (Contd.)

	1938	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950						
					IV	I	II	III	IV	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
PHILIPPINES (million P.)												
Currency and Deposit Money												
Currency: Net active	141h	513	551	598	571	568	574	601	647	623	636	683
Deposit Money	73h	547	547	519	497	493	530	545	627	651	662	558
Commercial Banks												
Total deposits	..	870h	818	827	787	771	805	818	916	938	955	853
Assets: Cash	65h	313	203	209	178	181	174	184	286	305	295	258
Short term	210	..	563	570	567	586	579	568	548	538	458	556
Long term	49	..	84	69	83	55	68	75	78	77	78	78
Central Bank of Philippines												
Deposits: Total	..	..	144	164	110	133	128	148	238	261	245	208
Foreign assets: Total	..	400	607	482	485	442	447	459	582	596	589	570
Local assets:												
Short term: Others	..	..	30	63	91	85	62	63	42	36	42	48
Long term	..	..	20	130	59	103	122	139	156	156	155	158
Bank Clearings	28	381	443	462	426	460	461	445	481	549	439	455
Total Bank Debits to Check- ing Account	175	772	723	674	732	597	639	676	783	782	713	855
THAILAND (million baht)												
Currency and Deposit Money												
Notes: in circulation r	191h	2,237	2,505	2,610	2,516	2,454	2,486	2,564	2,938	2,870	2,901	3,043
Deposit money s	..	1,014	1,020	1,061	1,041	991	1,008	1,059	1,187	1,124	1,202	1,234
Commercial Banks												
Total deposits	53	786	829	867	851	820	821	854	963	939	978	1,002
Assets: Cash	13	369	330	274	325	263	252	255	325	269	314	391
Short term	28	406	546	609	556	625	600	598	610	610	623	598
Long term	8	102	101	96	99	88	90	104	103	100	99	110
Bank of Thailand												
Deposits: Total	..	717	1,166	1,447	1,268	1,308	1,451	1,542	1,488	1,498	1,450	1,515
Government	..	338	444	455	423	437	501	511	370	443	349	317
Foreign assets: Total	..	1,722	2,268	3,207	2,643	2,865	3,111	3,274	3,579	3,507	3,595	3,634
Local assets:												
Short term: Others	..	434	604	903	638	820	627	933	1,033	1,014	1,043	1,042
Long term:												
Banking Department	..	5	150	142	141	143	143	140	144	138	138	155
Issuing Department	..	951	755	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500
Bank Clearings	..	774	1,112	1,544	1,246	1,350	1,357	1,653	1,814	1,770	1,849	1,825

a Net active currency: Total issued less holdings in all banks including the central bank and the government treasuries. Currency in circulation: Total issued less holdings in all banks including the central bank. Deposit money: Deposits of all banks (including central bank) subject to checks but excluding inter-banking liabilities and central government deposits. Cash of commercial banks: Cash and balances with banks. Short term assets: Short term assets such as loans, advances and bills discounted. Long term assets: Securities, bonds, debentures etc. Figures refer to end of period for months and average of month ends for quarterly and annual figures, except in the case of bank clearings where monthly totals and their averages are used.

b Demand deposits of commercial banks.

c Average March-December.

d Average April-December.

e Figures up to and including 1949 are end of quarter and their averages. 1950 figures are end of months and their averages.

f Average of August and September.

g Figures for 1938 are average of weeks for the twelve months ending March 1939, except where indicated under h.

h End of year.

i Average of September-December.

j Central and other government deposits except 1938 which includes only those of the central government.

k Total of Bank of Java notes and government paper money.

m End of year for 1938, 1948, annual average (only 11 months) for 1949.

n For first quarter, 1950, average of January and February except bank-clearing.

p The figures in the first of each month have been taken to represent end of month figures of the previous month.

r Total issued less amount held in Banking Department of the Bank of Thailand.

s Sight deposits with commercial banks and at the Bank of Thailand but excluding government deposits.

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As before, the Survey is the result of the co-operation of all substantive divisions of the Secretariat of the Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East with the Research and Statistics Division. Assistance was also given by the Departments of Economic Affairs and of Social Affairs of the United Nations, and by the Food and Agriculture Organization, the International Labour Office and other specialized agencies.

FLOOD DAMAGE AND FLOOD CONTROL ACTIVITIES IN ASIA AND THE FAR EAST

100 pp., 8½ x 11"

Published in December, 1950

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"Flood Damage and Flood Control Activities in Asia and the Far East" is the first number in the "Flood Control Series" prepared by the Bureau of Flood Control of the Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East. It consists of 100 pages and 18 four-colour maps as well as many other graphs and illustrations. Material for this study has been obtained from replies given by technical organizations dealing with flood control within the governments of ECAFE's member and associate member countries to a questionnaire addressed to them by the Bureau.

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